

**NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING RESOURCE CENTER (NHTRC) DATA BREAKDOWN**

**Pennsylvania State Report**  
**1/1/2015 – 12/31/2015**

**OVERVIEW OF INCOMING SIGNALS**

The following information is based on incoming signals made to the NHTRC from January 1, 2015 – December 31, 2015 about human trafficking cases and issues related to human trafficking in Pennsylvania. **Signals** refer to incoming communications with the NHTRC and can take the form of **phone calls, online tip reports, or emails**. Signals regarding topics unrelated to human trafficking are not included in this report. In 2015, the NHTRC received a total of **24,757** signals nationwide.



**514** Phone Calls



**26** Emails



**60** Online Tip Reports

**SUBSTANTIVE CALL DATA**

The following statistics are based solely on substantive calls about human trafficking and issues related to human trafficking made to the NHTRC between January 1, 2015 and December 31, 2015 from callers in Pennsylvania at the time of the call. Substantive calls exclude hang-ups, missed calls, wrong numbers, and calls in which the caller’s reason for calling is unknown.

**Number of Substantive Calls Received from Pennsylvania: 514\***

\*This constitutes the 11th highest call volume of all 50 states and Washington, D.C. in 2015.

CALLER TYPE	# OF CALLS	% OF CALLS
Community Member	174	33.9%
NGO Representative	65	12.6%
Victim of Trafficking	46	8.9%
Other	44	8.6%
Family of Trafficking Victim	41	8.0%
Victim of Other Crime	32	6.2%
Law Enforcement	19	3.7%
Victim of Labor Exploitation	16	3.1%
Student	14	2.7%
Government Official	13	2.5%
Faith-Based Representative	6	1.2%
Educator/School Personnel	6	1.2%
Legal Professional	6	1.2%
Press/Media	5	1.0%
Not Specified	4	0.8%

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Medical Professional	4	0.8%
Acquaintance of Trafficker	3	0.6%
Business	3	0.6%
Mental Health Professional	3	0.6%
Friend of Trafficking Victim	3	0.6%
Buyer of Commercial Sex	3	0.6%
Caller Types Referenced Fewer than Three Times*	4	0.8%
<b>TOTAL # OF SUBSTANTIVE CALLS</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

*\*To protect the identity of the people we serve, the NHTRC does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.*

<b>HOW DID CALLER FIND NHTRC (WHERE KNOWN)</b>	<b># OF CALLS</b>	<b>% OF CALLS</b>
Internet-Web Search	17	21.3%
Referral	16	20.0%
Conference/Training/Presentation	9	11.3%
Word of Mouth	7	8.8%
Other	6	7.5%
Department of State Know Your Rights Pamphlet	5	6.3%
Pamphlet/Brochure/Leaflet	5	6.3%
Television	4	5.0%
Billboard	3	3.8%
Newspaper-Magazine	2	2.5%
Polaris	2	2.5%
Poster	1	1.3%
Awareness Campaign	1	1.3%
Radio	1	1.3%
Backpage.com	1	1.3%
<b>TOTAL # OF CALLS WHERE HOW CALLER FOUND NHTRC IS KNOWN</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**HUMAN TRAFFICKING CASE DATA**

Each request submitted to the hotline is evaluated for evidence of potential human trafficking. **In Pennsylvania, a total of 106 unique cases (incidents) of potential human trafficking were reported to the hotline.**

PRIMARY REASON FOR CONTACTING THE NHTRC	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
Report a Trafficking Tip	70	66.0%
Access Service Referrals	26	24.5%
Request Crisis Assistance	7	6.6%
Request T&TA*	3	2.8%
<b>TOTAL # OF CASES</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

*\*In some instances, an individual who is aware of a specific situation of potential trafficking may contact the NHTRC for general information about human trafficking or to learn more about services available to trafficking victims. In other instances, service providers or law enforcement working with a victim of trafficking may contact the NHTRC for technical assistance.*

VENUE/INDUSTRY OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
<b>Sex</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>75.5%</b>
Commercial Front Brothel	18	17.0%
Online Ad, Venue Not Specified*	9	8.5%
Hotel/Motel-Based	7	6.6%
Residential Brothel	7	6.6%
Other Venue	5	4.7%
Escort/Delivery Service	3	2.8%
Street-Based	3	2.8%
Venues Referenced in Fewer than Three Cases**	2	1.9%
Venue Not Specified	26	24.5%
<b>Labor</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14.2%</b>
Industries Referenced in Fewer than Three Cases**	10	9.4%
Industry Not Specified	5	4.7%
<b>Sex &amp; Labor</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5.7%</b>
<b>Type of Potential Trafficking Other/Not Specified ***</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4.7%</b>
<b>TOTAL # OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING CASES</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

*\*These cases typically involve reports of sex trafficking in which an individual is advertised for commercial sex online but the venue of the sex act is unknown or not specified.*

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*\*\*\*This typically occurs when a law enforcement agent or service provider contacts the NHTRC for resources and referrals but does not disclose details about the trafficking situation due to confidentiality. This category also includes cases in which the person reporting the information references human trafficking but does not provide further detail regarding the presence of labor or commercial sex. These cases are often submitted to the NHTRC through anonymous online tip reports.*

VICTIM DEMOGRAPHICS* (LABOR TRAFFICKING CASES)	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
Adults	14	93.3%
Minors	Fewer than Three**	N/A
Females	9	60.0%
Males	7	46.7%
Transgender Females	0	0.0%
Transgender Males	0	0.0%
Gender Non-Conforming Individuals	0	0.0%
US Citizens/Legal Permanent Residents	Fewer than Three**	N/A
Foreign Nationals	10	66.7%
<b>NON-CUMULATIVE*</b>		

*\*These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims.*

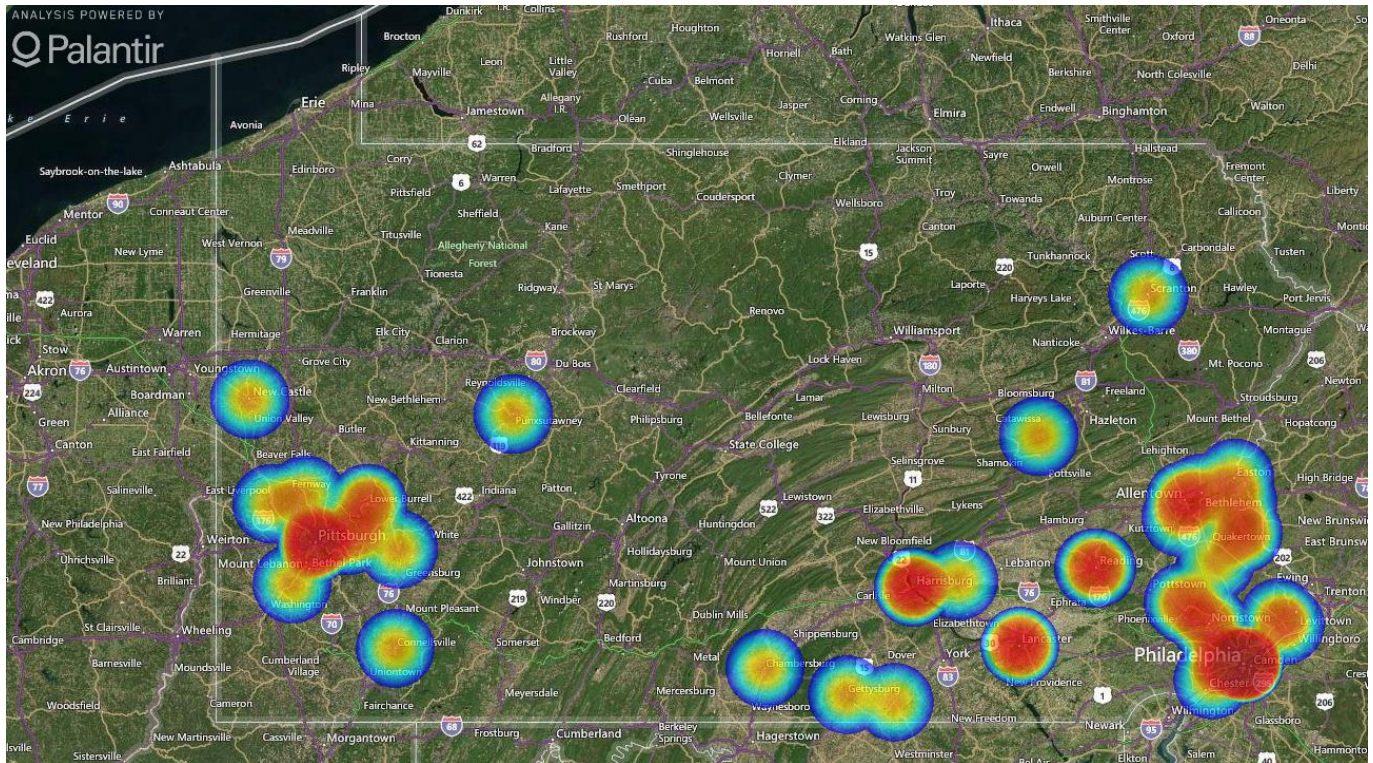
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VICTIM DEMOGRAPHICS* (SEX TRAFFICKING CASES)	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
Adults	53	66.3%
Minors	20	25.0%
Females	68	85.0%
Males	4	5.0%
Transgender Females	Fewer than Three**	N/A
Transgender Males	0	0.0%
Gender Non-Conforming Individuals	0	0.0%
US Citizens/Legal Permanent Residents	30	37.5%
Foreign Nationals	5	6.3%
<b>NON-CUMULATIVE*</b>		

*\*These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims.*

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**LOCATION OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING CASES (WHERE KNOWN)\***



*\*These maps only reflect cases in which the location of the potential trafficking was known. Some cases may involve more than one location and are not reflected in this map.*

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**Important Note:** *The data displayed in this report was generated based on information communicated to the National Human Trafficking Resource Center hotline via phone, email, and online tip report. The NHTRC cannot verify the accuracy of the information reported. This is not a comprehensive report on the scale or scope of human trafficking within the state. These statistics may be subject to change as new information emerges.*